



PACE LAW SCHOOL

30th Anniversary

PACE UNIVERSITY  
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# 4th IUCN Academy of Environmental Law Colloquium

TOWARD MORE EFFECTIVE  
IMPLEMENTATION OF  
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

*Enforcement and Compliance*

# 4TH

IUCN Academy of Environmental Law Colloquium

October 16 - 20, 2006  
Pace University School of Law



United Nations Environment Programme



The World Conservation Union

*Presented by*

**PACE UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW  
PACE UNIVERSITY  
THE INTERNATIONAL NETWORK FOR ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLIANCE  
AND ENFORCEMENT (INECE)  
and  
THE INTERNATIONAL UNION FOR THE CONSERVATION OF NATURE (IUCN)**

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*The IUCN Academy of Environmental Law and INECE thank the  
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IUCN CEI, Specialist Group on Enforcement and Compliance  
The Pace Academy for the Environment  
Pace Law School Environmental Law Society  
Pace Environmental Law Review



**4th IUCN  
Academy of  
Environmental Law  
Colloquium**

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**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

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**4<sup>TH</sup>**

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Pace University School of Law**

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# Colloquium Program

| Sunday, 15 October 2006  |  |
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| 14.00-16.30<br>Venue: Hotel-<br>John Jay Suite   | IUCN Academy Governing Board meeting   |
| 14.00-17.00<br>Venue: Hotel-<br>John Carrere Suite   | Meeting of Central American delegates  |
| 18.00-19.30<br>Venue: Hotel-<br>Hudson Room  | <b>Opening Reception</b>   |
| Monday, 16 October 2006  |  |
| <p><i>All sessions on October 16-18 are at the New York State Judicial Institute located on the campus of Pace University School of Law, 78 North Broadway, White Plains, New York.</i></p> <p>Book and literature exhibits on October 16-18—JI 2d floor lobby</p> |  |
| 07.30-09.00<br>Venue: JI Foyer-<br>1 <sup>st</sup> Floor   | Colloquium registration and coffee/tea   |
| 09.00-10.00<br>Venue: JI<br>Auditorium   | <p><b>Opening Ceremonies</b></p> <p>Moderator: <b>Professor Nicholas Robinson</b>, Chair of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law</p> <p>Welcome by <b>Dean Stephen J. Friedman</b>, Pace University School of Law</p> <p>Message from <b>Kofi A. Annan</b>, United Nations Secretary General</p> <p>Message from <b>Achim Steiner</b>, Executive Director, United Nations Environment Programme</p> <p>Greetings from <b>Gerard Wolters</b>, Co-Chair of INECE and Inspector General of the Dutch Ministry of Environment</p> <p>Greetings from <b>Sheila Abed</b>, Chair, Commission on Environmental Law, International Union for the Conservation of Nature</p> <p>Invitation from <b>Dr. Adrian de Garay Sánchez</b>, Vice Chancellor of the Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana, Azcapotzalco, Mexico</p> |
| 10.00-10.30<br>Venue: JI<br>Auditorium   | <b>Opening Address: Dr. Iwona Rummel-Bulska</b> , Chief of the Environmental Law Unit, UNEP (Nairobi)  |
| 10.30-11.00  | Coffee/Tea Break   |

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| <p>11.00-12.30</p> <p>Venue: JI Auditorium</p>                     | <p><b>Theme I: Setting the Stage – Dialogue on the Role of Environmental Compliance as an Important Foundation for Rule of Law, Good Governance and Sustainable Development</b></p> <p>Discussion Leader: <b>Andrew Revkin</b>, New York Times</p> <p>Participants:</p> <p><b>Professor Steven Rockefeller</b>, Professor Emeritus of Religion, Middlebury College</p> <p><b>Catherine McCabe</b>, Principal Deputy Assistant Administrator, U.S. EPA Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance</p> <p><b>Grethel Aguilar Rojas</b>, Vice Chair of the Mesoamerica, IUCN Commission on Environmental Law (Costa Rica)</p> <p><b>Professor Emmanuel Quansah</b>, Dean, Department of Law, Botswana University</p> |
| <p>12.30-13.45</p> <p>Venue: JI Omni Room-3<sup>rd</sup> floor</p> | <p>Luncheon</p>   |
| <p>13.45-15.30</p> <p>Venue: JI Auditorium</p>                     | <p><b>Setting the Stage, Continued</b></p> <p>Discussion Leader: <b>Durwood Zaelke</b>, Executive Director, INECE</p> <p><b>Professor Robert Percival</b>, University of Maryland (USA)—The Role of Regulatory Programs</p> <p><b>Charles Di Leva</b>, Environmental Counsel, World Bank</p> <p><b>Gustavo Alanis-Ortega</b>, President, Centro Mexicano de Derecho Ambiental (Mexico)—The Public Role in Enforcement and Compliance</p> <p>Prague Statement Film</p>   |
| <p>15.30-16.00</p>   | <p>Coffee/Tea Break</p>   |
| <p>16.00-17.30</p> <p>Venue: JI Auditorium</p>                     | <p><b>Theme II: Motivating Behavior – Compliance and Beyond</b></p> <p><b>Workshop Sessions I: Environmental Compliance and Enforcement Approaches that Rely on a Variety of Behavioral Motivations (command and control, economics, cultural norms, values)</b></p> <p><b>1. The Role and Value of Criminal Enforcement</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>Professor Susan Mandiberg</b>, Lewis &amp; Clark School of Law</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professor Heinrich Winter</b>, University of Groningen—Enforcement and Compliance Instruments: Comparing Criminal and Administrative Sanctioning in the Netherlands (Netherlands)</li> </ul>   |

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| <p>Venue: JI 05</p>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professor Felicity Heffernan</b>, New Zealand Department of Environmental Conservation—Making Improvements in Criminal Environmental Enforcement for Conservation and Wildlife protection in New Zealand (New Zealand)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Jeffrey Miller</b>, Pace University School of Law</li> <li>• <b>Professor Michael G. Faure</b>, Maastricht University—Towards a New Model of Criminalization of Environmental Pollution (Netherlands)</li> <li>• <b>Henk Ruessink</b>, Dutch Ministry for the Environment (VROM) (Netherlands)</li> </ul> <p><b>2. The Role and Value of Regulatory Compliance (Concurrent)</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>John Cruden</b>, Chief of the Environmental Enforcement Section, U.S. Department of Justice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Martin Pomeroy</b>, Environment Canada (Canada)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Rosemary Lyster</b>, Sydney Law School—The Role of Law versus Policy in Achieving Environmental Results: The Mekong River Agreement Experience (Australia)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Richard Webster</b>, Rutgers Law School—Federal Environmental Enforcement. Is Less More? (USA)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Robert L. Glicksman</b>, University of Kansas—The Relative Effectiveness of Different Government Interventions on Environmental Performance Regulated by the Clean Water Act (USA)</li> </ul> |
| <p>Venue: JI 105</p>  | <p><b>3. The Role and Value of Economic Instruments (Concurrent)</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>Rafael González Ballar</b> (Costa Rica)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professor Loretta Feris</b>, University of Pretoria—The Effectiveness of Financial Provisions in the Enforcement of Environmental Law: South Africa as a Case Study (South Africa)</li> <li>• <b>Quach Manh Hong</b>—Application of Economic Instruments into Environmental Protection in Vietnam (Viet Nam)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Lesley McAllister</b>, University of San Diego Law School—Enforcement in the Context of Cap and Trade Systems (USA)</li> <li>• <b>Dr. Marjan Peeters</b>, Maastricht University—The Enforcement of Greenhouse Gas Emissions Trading in Europe (Netherlands)</li> </ul>   |
| <p>Venue: VC Room</p> | <p><b>4. The Role and Value of Corporate Social Responsibility (Concurrent)</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>Leslie Carothers</b>, President of the Environmental Law Institute (USA)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Adriana Bianchi</b>, World Bank Institute—Corporate Social Responsibility and Effective Environmental Compliance and Enforcement: The Case of China's Investments in Africa</li> <li>• <b>Professor Neil Gunningham</b>, Australian National University—Motivating Management: Corporate Compliance in Environmental Protection (Australia)</li> </ul>  |

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| <p>Venue: JI 205</p>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professor Benjamin Richardson</b>, Osgoode Hall Law School—Socially Responsible Investment as a Means of Promoting Corporate Environmental Responsibility (Australia)</li> </ul> <p><b>5. The Role of Culture and Custom (Concurrent)</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>Professor David Hodas</b>, Widener University School of Law (USA)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professor Albert Mumma</b>, University of Nairobi—The Place of Culture in the Implementation and Enforcement of Environmental Law: The Case of Kenya (Kenya)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Jacqueline Hand</b>, University of Detroit Mercy School of Law—Environmental Enforcement by American Indian Tribes Improves Protection for the Broader National Community</li> <li>• <b>Professors Donna Craig and Professor Michael Jeffery</b>, Macquarie University—The Recognition and Enforcement of Indigenous Customary Law in Environmental Regimes and Natural Resources (Australia)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Victoria Sutton</b>, Texas Tech University School of Law—Compliance and Enforcement of Coral Reef Protection Laws in South Pacific Indigenous Nations</li> </ul> |
| <p>Venue: A202</p>   | <p><b>6. Other Means of Driving Compliance (Concurrent)</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>Paul Gavrel</b>, Justice Canada</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professor Paul Stretesky</b>, Colorado State University, and <b>Professor Michael Lynch</b>, University of South Florida—Does the EPA Audit Policy Improve Environmental Compliance? (USA)</li> <li>• <b>Professor William Andreen</b>, University of Alabama—Enforcing Domestic Environmental Law: The Challenge of Creating a Culture of Compliance Under the U.S. Clean Water Act (USA)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Luo Ji</b>, Wuhan University—Environmental Dispute Resolution in the Peoples Republic of China: An Analysis of its Tendencies and Effectiveness (China)</li> </ul>   |
| <p>18.00-19.00</p> <p>Venue: JI Foyer-1<sup>st</sup> Floor</p> | <p><b>Reception honoring INECE for its nearly two decades of leadership in international environmental compliance and enforcement—Remarks by Gerard Wolters and Catherine McCabe</b></p>   |
| <p>19.15-21.00</p> <p>Venue: JI Omni Room and Auditorium</p>   | <p><b>Dinner and Keynote Address by Sheila Abed, Chair, IUCN Commission on Environmental Law (Paraguay)</b></p>  |
| <p><b>Tuesday, 17 October 2006</b></p>                         |  |
| <p>08.00-09.00</p> <p>Venue: JI 105</p>                        | <p>IUCN Academy of Environmental Law Research Discussion convened by <b>Professor Jan H. Jans</b></p>  |



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| <p>Venue: JI 105</p>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professor Svitlana Kravchenko</b>, University of Oregon Law School—The Innovative and Unique Aarhus Compliance Mechanism (Ukraine)</li> </ul> <p><b>3. Translating MEAs into Domestic Law (Concurrent)</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>Professor Sanford Gaines</b>, University of Houston Law School</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professor Natasha Affolder</b>, University of British Columbia—Mining in and Around World Heritage Sites: Compliance with the World Heritage Convention in Domestic Land Use Decisions (Canada)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Zada Lipman</b>, Macquarie University—Compliance and Enforcement of International Conventions in Australia (Australia)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Margaret T. Okorodudu-Fubara</b>, Obafemi Awolowo University—The Nigerian Experience (Nigeria)</li> </ul>  |
| <p>Venue: JI 205</p>   | <p><b>4. Enforcing MEA Obligations (Concurrent)</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>Alejandro Iza</b>, Director, IUCN Environmental Law Centre</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professor Linda Malone</b>, William and Mary School of Law—Global Enforcement of International Environmental Law by Citizens and NGOs (USA)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Koh Kheng Lian</b>—Implementation, Compliance and Enforcement of Environmental Law: the ASEAN Experience (Singapore)</li> <li>• <b>Kishan Khoday</b>, UNDP—Improving Compliance in China with the Convention on Biodiversity and other MEAs</li> </ul>   |
| <p>Venue: A202</p>   | <p><b>5. Enforcement and Compliance Capacity Building Workshop (Concurrent)</b></p> <p><b>Davis Jones</b>, Coordinator for International Compliance and Enforcement Capacity Building, U.S. EPA (United States); <b>Gilberto Rincon</b>, Center for Interdisciplinary Studies for Sustainable Development (Colombia); and <b>Kenneth Markowitz</b>, INECE Secretariat</p> <p>The moderators will lead a discussion on best practices for design and delivery of capacity building programs to improve compliance and enforcement and good governance, evaluating the effectiveness of select programs and opportunities for collaboration between countries and institutions such as law schools and government agencies.</p> <p>Secondly, the group will assess the needs for specific products and services to build capacity for compliance and enforcement to assist INECE in designing strategies to respond to stated needs.</p> |
| <p>12.45-13.45</p> <p>Venue: JI Omni Room-3<sup>rd</sup> Floor</p> | <p>Luncheon</p>  |



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| <p>Venue: JI 105</p>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Dan Guttman</b>, Senior Fellow, Bren School of Environmental Science and Management, University of California, Santa Barbara (USA)</li> </ul> <p><b>3. The Role of Environmental Review (Concurrent)</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>Professor David Cassuto</b>, Pace University School of Law</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professor Abdul Haseeb Ansari</b>, International Islamic University Faculty of Law—Environmental Impact Assessment Law and its Enforcement in Malaysia (Malaysia)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Nicholas A. Robinson</b>, Pace University School of Law—Environmental Impact Assessment in International Practice (USA)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Mingde Cao</b>, Southwest University of Political Science and Law, Chongqing (China)</li> <li>• <b>Heline Sivini Ferreira</b>—Environmental Impact Assessment, Genetically Modified Organisms and the Fundamental Right to the Ecologically Balanced Environment: The Brazilian Experience (Brazil)</li> </ul> |
| <p>Venue: JI 205</p>   | <p><b>4. The Role of Ethics in Compliance and Enforcement (Concurrent)</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>Robert Goldstein</b>, Hudson River Program Director, Hudson Riverkeeper</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professor Klaus Bosselmann</b>—Ethics, The Earth Charter &amp; Observing Environmental Standards (New Zealand)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Onkar Nath Tiwari</b>, St. Andrew's College—Ethical Values and Environmental Governance: An Alternative Model (India)</li> <li>• <b>Dr. Laura Westra</b>, President, Global Ecological Integrity Project</li> </ul>  |
| <p>18.00-19.00</p> <p>Venue: JI Foyer-1<sup>st</sup> floor</p> | <p><b>Reception honoring the memory of Elpidio “Jojo” de la Victoria, dedicated Philippine conservationist, with remarks by Anthony (Tony) Oposa</b></p>  |
| <p>19.00-21.00</p> <p>Venue: JI Omni Room and Auditorium</p>   | <p><b>Dinner and Address: Tony Oposa, “Citizen Leadership in Environmental Law Enforcement” – A Philippines Case Study</b></p>  |
| <p><b>Wednesday, 18 October 2006</b></p>                       |   |
| <p>07.45-08.45</p> <p>Venue: JI 105</p>                        | <p>IUCN Academy of Environmental Law Teaching and Capacity Building Discussion convened by <b>Professor Robert Fowler</b></p>   |
| <p>09.00-12.30</p> <p>Venue: JI Auditorium</p>                 | <p><b>Theme V: Strengthening Environmental Governance</b></p> <p>Moderator: <b>Professor Lee Paddock</b>, Director of Environmental Law Programs, Pace University School of Law</p>   |



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| <p>Venue: JI 105</p>   | <p><b>3. The Role of Localities (Concurrent)</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>Professor Marla Wieder</b>, Pace University School of Law and U.S. EPA Region 2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professor Anél du Plessis</b>, North-West University—Compliance with Local Agenda 21 and Environmental Law: The Challenge of Local Governments in South Africa (South Africa)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Lye Lin Heng</b>, National University of Singapore—Singapore, The City in a Garden: A Case Study in Environmental Management and Compliance Systems for Cities (Singapore)</li> <li>• <b>Professor John Nolon</b>, Pace University School of Law (USA)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Na Li</b>, Jilin University School of Law—The Role of a Local Green GDP in Driving Desired Environmental Behavior (China)</li> </ul>  |
| <p>Venue: A202</p>   | <p><b>4. The Role of Financing Institutions (Concurrent)</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>Alberto Ninio</b>, World Bank</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Marco Antonio González Pastora</b>, Central American Commission for Environment and Development (Nicaragua)</li> <li>• <b>Francis Okomo-Okello</b>, Chair, Barclays Bank, Kenya</li> <li>• <b>Michael Finnegan</b>, Managing Partner, JP Morgan Securities</li> </ul>  |
| <p>Venue: JI 205</p>   | <p><b>5. Innovative Approaches to Compliance and Enforcement—Panel 1 (Concurrent)</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>Eric Schaaf</b>, Regional Counsel, U.S. EPA Region 2 (USA)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professors Willemien du Plessis and Johan Nel</b>, North-West University—Compliance and Enforcement of South African Legislation by Means of a Hybrid of Environmental Governance Instruments (South Africa)</li> <li>• <b>Andrew Waite</b>—Stimuli to Enforcement and Compliance with Environmental Law (England)</li> <li>• <b>Michael Stahl</b>—Establishing Priorities for a National Environmental Compliance and Enforcement Program (USA)</li> <li>• <b>Kishan Khoday</b>, Center for International Sustainable Development Law “CISDL”—Globalization and the Evolution of Environmental Governance in China’s Socialist Market Economy (Canada)</li> </ul> |
| <p>12.30-13.30</p> <p>Venue: JI Omni Room-3<sup>rd</sup> floor</p> | <p>Luncheon</p>  |
| <p>13.40-14.20</p> <p>Venue: JI Auditorium</p>                     | <p><b>Second IUCN Academy Distinguished Lecture on Environmental Law for 2006</b></p> <p><b>Professor Eckard Rehbinder</b>, introduced by <b>Professor Jamie Benidickson</b>, Director of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law</p>  |



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|  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>William Futrell</b>—Enforcement in Agriculture (USA)</li> <li>• <b>Professors Louis J. Kotzé and Carin Bosman</b>, North-West University—Enforcing Liabilities and Responsibilities for Pollution Prevention and Remediation: A Legal Reflection on the Legacy and Future of the Mining Industry in South Africa (South Africa)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Itzchak E. Kornfeld</b>, General Counsel, Oasys Environmental Solutions—Urban Sprawl and Endangered Species: Plowing Under the Endangered Species Act--Recommendation for Legislation and Enforcement</li> <li>• <b>Professor Joseph Siegel</b>, U.S. EPA—Implications for Broader Use of Environmental Alternative Dispute Resolution in Regulatory Enforcement Cases in the Federal Government (US)</li> </ul>   |
| <p>Venue: JI 205</p>   | <p><b>4. Forestry (Concurrent)</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>Professor Victor Tafur</b>, Pace University School of Law and Hudson Riverkeeper (Colombia)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professor Mekete Bekele Tekle</b>, Addis Ababa University—Compliance and Enforcement Problems of Ethiopian Forest Protection Laws (Ethiopia)</li> <li>• <b>Brenda Brito and Paulo Barreto</b>—Enforcement Against Illegal Logging in the Amazon (Brazil)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Christopher F. Tamasang</b>, University of Yaounde II—Legislation for Forest Management in the Central African Sub-region: What Prospects for Effective Implementation (Cameroon)</li> </ul>  |
| <p>Venue: A202</p>   | <p><b>5. Innovative Approaches to Environmental Compliance and Enforcement—Panel 2 (Concurrent)</b></p> <p>Chair: <b>Yves Corriveau</b>, Justice Canada</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Professors Jan H. Jans and Kars de Graaf</b>, University of Groningen—Liability of Public Authorities in Cases of Non-Enforcement of Environmental Standards (Netherlands)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Irma Russell</b>, University of Tulsa Law School—The Use of the Contract Doctrine of Third Party Beneficiary as a Way of Enforcement (USA)</li> <li>• <b>Professors Mary A. Kaidonis and Natalie P. Stoianoff</b>, University of Wollongong—Legislation, Citizens' Rights and International Forums: A Case Study of a Developing Country (Australia)</li> <li>• <b>Professor Kurt Deketelaere</b>—Criminal Enforcement of European Community Environmental Law (Belgium)</li> </ul> |
| <p>Venue: VC Room</p>  | <p><b>6. Judicial Sentencing Workshop</b></p> <p>A demonstration of an innovative software program designed to facilitate consistent sentencing for environmental offenders led by <b>Justice Brian Preston</b></p>  |
| <p>18.00-19.00</p> <p>Venue: JI Foyer-1<sup>st</sup> Floor</p> | <p>Reception honoring Pace University's Centennial and its commitment to the environment with remarks by <b>Pace University President David Caputo</b></p>   |

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| 19.00-21.00<br>Venue: JI Omni Room and Auditorium           | Dinner and Address by <b>M.C. Mehta</b> , “ <b>Building the Norms for Judicial Enforcement</b> ,” introduced by <b>Professor Karl Coplan</b>  |
| <b>Thursday, 19 October 2006</b>                            |   |
| 09.00-10.00   | <b>IUCN Academy of Environmental Law business meeting for Representatives of Universities to the Academy convenes at the Renaissance Hotel</b>  |
| 10.00-10.30   | <b>Orientation Lecture for Field Trip at Renaissance Hotel</b>  |
| 10.30   | Buses Leave for Field Trip–Narrated cruise aboard the River Rose on the spectacular Hudson River through the only fjord in North America, past West Point and major sites in Revolutionary War and Storm King Mountain, the area that was the subject of one of the first environmental law cases in United States; see up close the only river with an endowed foundation (Hudson River Foundation), its own defender Riverkeeper, its own law firm (the Pace Environmental Litigation Clinic), its own planning and advocacy body (Scenic Hudson), and now the first statutory Greenway in the USA (water trail, bicycle trails and hiking trails). The cruise will coincide with the early stages of the fall leaf color season along the Hudson River. Commentators will include <b>Professor Nicholas Robinson; Melissa Everett</b> , Executive Director of Sustainable Hudson; and <b>Robert Goldstein</b> , Hudson River Program Director, Hudson Riverkeeper. |
| 16.30-17.00   | Depart River Rose for Vassar College  |
| 18.00-20.00   | Dinner at Vassar College in Poughkeepsie followed by a discussion on the role of law in protecting the Hudson River with <b>Professor Nicholas Robinson</b> and <b>Ned Sullivan</b> , President of Scenic Hudson  |
| <b>Friday, 20 October 2006</b>                              |   |
| <b>All sessions at the United Nations Headquarters, NYC</b> |   |
| 07.30   | Buses leave for United Nations in New York City   |
| 09.00-9.45  | Clear Security check at Visitors Entrance to the United Nations, 46 <sup>th</sup> Street at 1 <sup>st</sup> Avenue, Manhattan (4 blocks walk from Grand Central Terminal)   |
| 10.00   | <b>Plenary Convenes in UN Conference Room</b>   |
| 10.00-10.45   | Co-Chairs: <b>Professor Ben Boer</b> and <b>Ambassador Bhagwat Singh</b> , Permanent Representative to the UN of Asia African Legal Consultative Organization<br><br>Welcome by <b>H.E. Nicolas Michel</b> , Under-Secretary-General for Legal Affairs and United Nations Legal Counsel   |
| 10.45-11.45   | <b>Looking Forward: The Importance of Environmental Compliance to Sustainable Development</b><br><br>Panel Discussion chaired by <b>Professor Kurt Deketelaere</b> , University of Leuven (Belgium) with <b>Justice Antonio Benjamin Herman</b> (Brazil), <b>Professor Daniel Esty</b> , Yale Law School (Invited) and <b>Dr. Rosalyn Higgins</b> , President, International Court of Justice (Invited)   |

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| 11.45-12.30 | <b>Closing Address</b>   |
| 12.30-13.15 | <p><b>Concluding Remarks</b></p> <p>Thanks to Pace University for 4<sup>th</sup> Colloquium by <b>Prof. Jamie Benidickson</b><br/> Invitation to the 5<sup>th</sup> Colloquium in Brazil by <b>Prof. Antonio Benjamin</b><br/> Closing of Colloquium by <b>Prof. Nicholas A. Robinson, Academy Chair</b></p>   |
| 13.15       | <p><b>Adjourn</b></p> <p>Colloquium ends; lunch on your own</p>  |
| 15.00-17.00 | <p><b>Academy Collegium Convenes</b></p> <p>Business Meeting of IUCN<br/> Academy of Environmental Law (for representatives of member universities)<br/> to convene at the Pace University Midtown Center, 8<sup>th</sup> floor, Fred French<br/> Building, 5<sup>th</sup> Avenue and 46<sup>th</sup> Street (551 5<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Manhattan) (Entrance on<br/> 46<sup>th</sup> Street)</p> <p>The agenda for the formal Meeting of the Collegium of the IUCN Academy,<br/> the governing body of the Academy, includes reports of the Chair and<br/> Director, establishment of Operating Committees, including nominating<br/> committee for elections in 2007; review of accounts, and such other business<br/> that the members may raise.</p> |