



IUCN Academy of Environmental Law
ANNUAL REPORT 2008-09



IUCN Academy of Environmental Law

University of Ottawa

www.iucnael.org

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This report was prepared by the Secretariat of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law. The Secretariat is hosted by the Faculty of Law at the University of Ottawa in Ottawa, Canada.

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Message from the Chair



Rob Fowler, Chair of the Governing Board, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law

At the 6th Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, held in Mexico City in November 2008, our Distinguished Speaker, Professor Dinah Shelton, noted that, for the first time in human history, the number of environmental refugees on Earth exceeds those fleeing from conflicts and various forms of persecution. I could not help relating this observation to another recently reported first in human history – the shift in settlement patterns that has led to a majority of humans becoming urban dwellers. If the latest scientific predictions for climate change-related sea-level rise over the rest of this century are correct, then these two trends could interact catastrophically, particularly in some of the largest and fastest growing coastal cities in countries such as Bangladesh and China.

One cannot avoid a deep sense of foreboding about the future of the Earth, and in particular of the human race's place thereon. As was also noted at our 6th Colloquium last year, which was devoted to the theme of poverty alleviation and environmental protection, neither of these goals has been met despite intensive efforts over the past forty years. It was widely agreed at the Colloquium that it is no longer appropriate to view these goals sequentially by pursuing economic growth without having regard for the protection of environmental quality at the same time. As the current climate change negotiations reflect, there is a need for a new consensus amongst all nations concerning the collective commitment required to address these twin goals, within the framework of common but differentiated responsibility.

It is inspiring to find the global community of environmental law scholars gathering under the banner of the Academy to debate these fundamental challenges. This year, in Wuhan, China, we will turn our attention to another critical issue – the relationship between good environmental governance and sustainable development. The Academy offers a unique opportunity for the finest legal scholars in the field of environmental law to gather each year at its Colloquia to discuss such issues. Just as importantly, the Academy is dedicated to the development of teaching capacity and the undertaking of cutting-edge research in environmental law through its many other activities.

We should not underestimate the significant role that qualified and committed environmental lawyers can play in the search for a new consensus about the goals of environmental protection and poverty alleviation. From negotiations in international meetings, to the deliberations of national legislatures on new laws, to the implementation and enforcement of environmental laws and to the effective participation of the private sector and civil society in the making of environmental policy and decisions, environmental lawyers are an essential resource. There has never been a greater need for such expertise and it is the mission of the Academy to greatly expand the capacity of law schools around the globe to prepare lawyers for these important roles.

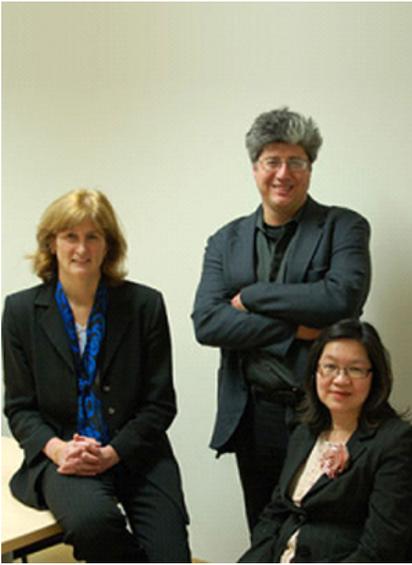
At the same time, through its hundreds of scholars from all parts of the world who belong to the more than 100 member institutions of the Academy, there is the opportunity to share learning and to contribute to international and national dialogues on environmental law and policy through their research and publications. The Academy is uniquely placed to play a coordinating role by bringing together scholars from both the developed and developing regions for this purpose.

We must maintain the “hope budget” and not let the magnitude of the challenges we face overwhelm us. I believe the Academy can play a constructive and important role in the development of this new consensus, by promoting collaboration and capacity-building amongst legal scholars, and by working with other major players such as the IUCN Environmental Law Commission and the Environmental Law Centre in Bonn. There has never been a more urgent time for these tasks to be undertaken.



July 2009

Message from the Secretariat



Carolyn Farquhar, Manager; Yves Le Bouthillier, Director; Winnie Carruth, Administrative Manager, Secretariat, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, Ottawa

This report marks three years since the establishment of the Secretariat of the IUCN Academy at the Faculty of Law at the University of Ottawa. Building on a broad base of membership from all regions of the world, the successful completion of five international colloquia, and a growing list of research and teaching initiatives and projects completed, the Academy had five important objectives for 2008-09:

- Through the newly elected Governing Board, to set the strategic direction for the next few years and ensure its good governance
- Provide a firm financial standing for the Secretariat and the Academy, through both project funding and the establishment of ongoing support from a range of donor sources for its general operations
- Increase the number of member institutions in the Academy and actively engage our members (scholars) in the work of the Academy, through electronic and face-to-face dialogue
- Launch initiatives to leverage the knowledge and expertise of our members, and communicate these resources to all members of the Academy as well as to a growing group of stakeholders in government, NGOs and centres of excellence
- Partner with institutional members to design and deliver major events, including a conference on climate change in developing countries and the annual colloquium in Mexico City.

As this report will indicate, considerable progress was made during 2008-09 in the accomplishment of these objectives, such that the Academy is in a strong position to pursue the fundamental mission of promoting teaching and research in environmental law across the globe.

Governing Board: Setting the Direction

The Governing Board of the Academy has completed a successful year. With its inaugural meeting taking place at the University of Ottawa in April 2008¹, the Board conducted two face-to-face meetings in the 2008-09 program year.

The Governing Board met in Mexico City in November 2008, in conjunction with the Sixth Annual Colloquium of the Academy. The one-day meeting focused particularly on the financial and fundraising strategy but also considered reports from each of the Committees.

The Board held its second full meeting at Maastricht University in the Netherlands in May 2009. This session provided an opportunity to review important initiatives that have been undertaken by the Academy over the past year, both in terms of design and delivery of programs as well as operational strategies

Partial Election

In late 2008, the Academy conducted an election for four members of the Governing Board. As a result, Robert Fowler (Oceania) and Gilberto Rincon (South America) were both re-elected as Board members. Two new Board members, Wang Xi (North Asia) and Bharat Desai (South and West Asia) were elected in newly reconfigured regions, bringing the total number of elected Board members to ten.

The partial election was undertaken just one year after the first full Board election, at which time one, two or three year terms were designated so as to ensure continuity within the Board. The two reconfigured regions, approved by the Board at its meeting in Mexico City were considered to reflect a more rational representation globally.

Committees of the Academy

Teaching and Capacity-Building

This Committee is co-chaired by Lye Lin Heng, National University of Singapore (Singapore) and Karen Bubna-Litic, University of Technology Sydney (Australia) and nine additional scholars (and listed in Appendix II). The Committee has played a vital role in the following initiatives.

Survey

A survey of teaching and capacity building needs was conducted amongst Academy member institutions in the early part of 2008, the results of which were presented in a summary report that has been posted on the Academy website. Karen Bubna-Litic and Gilberto Rincón prepared the survey report, assisted by the Secretariat. Fifty responses were received, 27 from developing countries and economies in transition and 23 from developed countries.

¹ At that three-day session, the Board reviewed all aspects of the operations of the Academy. One of the outcomes was the reaffirmation of the Research and Teaching & Capacity-Building Committees that had been constituted in the year prior as well as the establishment of three operating committees, focused on finance and fundraising, membership and the Academy website.

The survey explored three areas: whether environmental law is a compulsory subject for the responding institution, the extent of teaching capacity needs of member institutions, and the perceived value in developing the use of video-conferencing technology to teach environmental law.

Teaching Environmental and Climate Law

The Committee has identified the enhancement of global teaching capacity in environmental law as its top priority. It has devoted a significant amount of effort to developing a template for training professors on how to design and deliver a course on environmental law, within a law curriculum. The aim is to deliver this “teaching the teachers” course in several regions over the coming year.

Work has also continued on a similar project in the emerging and significant area of climate change law, with the initial focus being on the collection and presentation on the Academy website of curricula and related resources.

Compliance and Enforcement Curriculum

The Academy completed a major milestone with the finalization of the project on Compliance and Enforcement of Multilateral Environmental Agreements. This project, supported by the United Nations Environment Programme, has involved the development of a teachers manual and slide presentations that can be used by law professors to deliver a specialist project on this important subject. The next stage of this project is to develop a strategy to undertake pilot versions of the course in several countries.

Research Committee

The Research Committee has been co-chaired by Benjamin Richardson of Osgoode Hall Law School (Canada) and Willemien du Plessis of North-West University (South Africa). The committee is comprised of an additional eight scholars, listed in Appendix III. The Committee has provided leadership and ongoing guidance for the following initiatives:

Climate Law in Developing Countries: Conference and Proceedings

The IUCN Academy and the University of Ottawa co-hosted the *Climate Law in Developing Countries Post-2012: North and South Perspectives*, which took place in Ottawa in September 2008. (This event is described in further detail below.) In addition, Professor Richardson has been lead editor of a selection of the best papers from this conference. This book will be published by Edward Elgar Publishing in November 2009.

On-line Environmental Law Journal

The Academy’s on-line journal will be launched in the second half of 2009. The magazine-style environmental law journal will be an open-access, on-line journal covering news of legal and policy developments worldwide. The Committee worked with the Secretariat to appoint a six-member editorial committee, which will be chaired by Alexander (Sandy) Paterson, University of Cape Town (South Africa) and Karen Morrow, University of Swansea (United Kingdom). Committee members are noted in Appendix III.

Scholarship Prizes

The Governing Board approved a proposal for the Academy to award two prizes annually for outstanding environmental law scholarship, to be announced at each year's colloquium.

Research Survey and Database

A survey of the scholars within the Academy's member institutions was conducted in early 2009, for the purpose of creating a web-based database providing information about the research interests and publications of respondents. The database will provide a useful tool to help scholars and students collaborate with peers in undertaking research projects and related scholarly initiatives.

Operating Committees

The Governing Board established three key committees to work closely with the Director and Manager of the Secretariat to set priorities in their respective areas. These committees are as follows:

- Membership: Gilberto Rincon (Chair), Irina Krasnova, Ben Boer (Sydney University)
- Website: Michael Kidd (Chair), Marjan Peeters, John Bonine (University of Oregon)
- Finance and Fundraising: Rob Fowler (Chair), David Hodas, Jose Juan Gonzalez, Dick Ottinger (Pace University)

These committees have met regularly through teleconferences and provide progress reports to the Governing Board.

Conferences, Workshops and Networks

Protected Areas Law and Policy

In June 2008, the IUCN Academy hosted an international workshop on Protected Areas Law and Policy, along with a meeting of the Joint CEL/WCPA (Commission on Environmental Law/World Council on Protected Areas) Task Force on Protected Areas. The meetings were related to research undertaken with support from the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, awarded in 2007 to the University of Ottawa.



Plenary Session, Climate Law in Developing Countries, September 2008, University of Ottawa (credit: Kurt Andrews)

Climate Law in Developing Countries Conference

The Academy hosted a ground-breaking conference on “Climate Law and Developing Countries Post-2012: North and South Perspectives” in September 2008. More than 150 participants from 30 countries took part in sessions that focused on a range of legal and policy challenges relating to the development of climate change law. The bilingual conference brought together leading environmental law scholars from around the globe. The sessions generated a wealth of insights on the challenges developing countries face in mitigating and adapting to climate change.



Mary Simon, President, Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami and Professor William Rees, Keynote Speakers, Climate Law in Developing Countries, September 2008, University of Ottawa (credit: Kurt Andrews)

Sixth Annual Colloquium and Collegium in Mexico City

The IUCN Academy’s Sixth Annual Colloquium took place in November 2008 in Mexico City. The event focused on the theme of *Poverty Alleviation and Environmental Protection* and was organized under the very capable leadership of Dr. José Juan González Marquez of the Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana.



Sixth Annual Colloquium Panel: José Juan González, Chair of the Sixth Annual Colloquium; Marcelo Ebrard Casaubón, Governor of Mexico's Federal District; Nicholas Robinson, Pace University and founding Chair of the Academy, Mexico City, November 2008 (credit: Robert Percival)

More than 200 participants took part in the five-day event with distinguished speakers from academia, the judiciary, political and government leaders, non-governmental agencies and private sector leaders, providing a range of perspectives and experience on the conference themes. The proceedings of this colloquium will be published by Edward Elgar in 2010.



Field Trip to “Los Dinamos”, Mexico City during the Sixth Annual Colloquium, November 2008 (credit: Robert Percival)

At the Collegium (AGM) held during the Colloquium, the Academy recognized the contributions and dedication of its two founding directors, Professor Jamie Benidickson of the University of Ottawa and Professor Ben Boer of the University of Sydney, over the past three years. The Academy also recognized the leadership and vision of Professor Nicholas Robinson, from Pace University and Founding Chair of the IUCN Academy, in a ceremony at the Collegium.

During the Collegium, amendments to the Academy’s Bylaws were approved in relation to the composition of the Governing Board (to add more regional members); to limit Board members to two consecutive terms, and to change the definition of “member institution” to allow for research institutions devoted principally to environmental law. Revised criteria for membership were also approved in order to facilitate membership applications from law schools in developing countries

Natural Resources Law and Governance Knowledge Network

In partnership with Canada’s federal ministry of natural resources, Natural Resources Canada, the IUCN Academy undertook a major project to establish and manage a knowledge network focused on natural resources law and policy. The Network brought together seven law schools and research institutes in Canada and provided a focal point for dialogue and exchange on issues related to environmental law, policy and governance. The Network will be expanded to include participants from outside Canada and will promote the sharing of knowledge and expertise through a web-based facility.

Academy Membership

By year-end, institutional membership in the Academy had grown to 108 institutions. (see Appendix IV.) Our efforts have been focused on building membership in regions of the world that have been under-represented, and enhancing the regular contact with individual members within these institutions. The Academy has also developed marketing material in the four languages of the IUCN Academy, English, Chinese, French and Spanish. These materials will be important in recruiting new members and communicating with a range of Academy stakeholders, in Canada and around the world.

Secretariat Activities

The Secretariat has been under the direction of Professor Yves Le Bouthillier of the University of Ottawa's Faculty of Law for most of the past year. Carolyn Farquhar, Manager of the Secretariat, plays a key role in the fundraising and finance activities of the Academy, as well as the communication strategies for the Secretariat and the Academy. Winnie Carruth, an English barrister, joined the Academy in the fall of 2008 to manage our membership efforts. In addition, Professor Markus Gehring of the University of Ottawa's law faculty contributes to the Academy through his role on the Research Committee.

Newsletter

The Secretariat produced two comprehensive newsletters over the past year. In addition to providing a regular update on the activities of the Academy, the newsletter features profiles of activities within member institutions and information on upcoming conferences on environmental law and policy and recently published books on environmental law.

The Academy Website

The Academy's website is vital for communicating with our members around the world. In the past year, we have focused on developing new resources on the site, including an updated "Environmental Law Library of the Earth" and the construction of a repository of climate law syllabi and related resources from a wide range of law schools.

Work also began on a new look for the website, to be launched in the mid-2009. The new site will provide a platform for enhanced services to members and a range of databases and resources on environmental law topics.

Visitors to the Academy

The Secretariat welcomed two scholars to the University of Ottawa for extended periods. In July 2008, Professor Karen Bubna-Litic, of the University of Technology Sydney, was in residence. She completed the analysis and report writing for the Academy's Teaching and Capacity-building Survey as well as initial work on the Academy's "Teaching the Teachers" template. In early 2009, Professor Imran Akram of the University of the Punjab in Pakistan was in residence for two months. During that time, he undertook the analysis and report writing for the Academy's survey of research interests among all members.

IUCN Academy's New Publisher: Edward Elgar

The Academy has established a new publishing contract with Edward Elgar Publishing (UK). The agreement will provide for a new Series of Academy publications, including the proceedings of its annual Colloquia. Edward Elgar is a leading international academic publisher in economics, management, law, environment, and public and social policy. The first volume to be published will be the Climate Law in Developing Countries conference proceedings. In addition, the results of the Academy's Colloquium on environmental compliance and enforcement held at Pace University will be published in early 2010, with the proceedings of the Brazil and Mexico Colloquia to follow shortly thereafter. The Academy is very pleased to have entered into this new publishing arrangement, particularly as it will offer the opportunity for professors from member institutions to publish their writings through the new Academy Series.

Relationship with the IUCN

The Academy's ongoing relationship with the IUCN continues to be an important priority. In early 2009, the Director-General, Julia Marton-Lefèvre formally extended the license agreement to the Academy for a term of two years.

The Academy continues to welcome opportunities for collaboration with the IUCN Environmental Law Centre in Bonn and with the IUCN Environmental Law Commission, particularly with respect to research initiatives that are linked to the 2008-2012 Environmental Law Programme adopted during the IUCN's World Conservation Congress in late 2008. The Academy was represented by its Chair at this significant global gathering.

Financial Report

The Academy's financial statements for 2008-09 (see Appendix I below) detail the income and expenditure of the Academy and its Secretariat for the financial year ending April 30, 2009. It should be noted that separate budgetary arrangements were maintained for the two major conference events that took place over the past year (the Climate Law Conference in Ottawa and the Sixth Annual Colloquium in Mexico City) and for funded research projects (for example, the Protected Areas project). The Governing Board has expressed a desire to include summaries of all income and expenditure statements, as appropriate, in the future.

An operating surplus of \$ 21,317 was achieved during 2008-09, as a direct result of successful revenue generation and some restraint in expenditures with respect to the two principal committees of the Governing Board. This has contributed to a healthy carry-forward of \$77,261 into the 2009-10 financial year.

Acknowledgement of Support

Financial support for the administrative operations of the IUCN Academy and its Secretariat come from a range of sources, including annual membership fees, grants from governments, research bodies and international organizations. In addition, funds have also been generated from corporate and individual donors.

The Academy wishes to acknowledge the financial contributions from Natural Resources Canada, Hydro Québec as well as specific project support from the Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), International Development Research Centre (IDRC) Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC) and the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). In addition, the law firms of Heenan Blaikie, Bennett Jones and McLeod-Dixon have supported the efforts of the Academy and its activities.

The Academy is very appreciative of the ongoing and significant support provided by the Faculty of Law and the University of Ottawa. The law faculty Deans, Bruce Feldthusen (Common Law) and Nathalie Des Rosiers (Civil Law until May 2009) and Stéphane Grammond (appointed June 2009 as Dean of Civil Law) have demonstrated exceptional leadership on behalf of the Academy and have helped to ensure direct financial support as well as in-kind support, including office space, conference facilities, financial and human resources administration, resources from the University's communications and donor development departments.

University of Ottawa Endowment Offer

In mid-2008, the President and Vice Chancellor of the University, Gilles Patry, agreed to provide matching funds, up to \$1 million (Canadian) to establish an endowment fund for the Academy. The current President, the Honourable Allan Rock, renewed and extended this offer to September 2009. President Rock declared, "I am keenly aware of the significant role that the Academy can continue to play in preparing the next generation of students and scholars, locally and internationally, in positively influencing the future development and implementation of improved environmental law and policy across the globe."

Appendix I: Income and Expenditure for the Operating Year: May 1, 2008 – April 30, 2009

| Income (Canadian dollars) | Year-end |
|--|------------------|
| Carry over from 2007-08 program year | \$ 55,944 |
| Membership Fees and Royalties from Publications | \$ 37,429 |
| Natural Resources Canada – Knowledge Network Project | \$103,524 |
| Hydro Québec (through Civil Law) | \$ 15,000 |
| Support through Law Deans | \$ 81,330 |
| Climate Law Curriculum Project (Canadian law firm) | \$ 5,000 |
| Fundraising Secretariat Management – Anonymous Donor ¹ | \$ 20,000 |
| Total Income | \$318,277 |
| Expenses (Canadian dollars) | |
| Secretariat Salaries ² | \$143,644 |
| Financial and website administrative support | \$ 6,000 |
| Travel and accommodation for Secretariat efforts | \$ 7,500 |
| Translation | \$ 1,000 |
| Marketing and Printing | \$ 8,500 |
| Newsletter | \$ 500 |
| Office equipment, supplies, telecommunications | \$ 9,073 |
| Natural Resources Knowledge Network ³ Meetings and honoraria | \$ 34,000 |
| Visitors and Speakers | \$ 600 |
| Governing Board Travel of Chair | \$ 8,599 |
| Meetings | \$ 2,000 |
| Teaching and Capacity Building Committee Meetings | \$ 1,000 |
| Travel | \$ 3,500 |
| Research Committee Meetings | \$ 500 |
| Travel Support | \$ 2,600 |
| Climate Change in Developing Countries Conference Support ⁴ | \$ 12,000 |
| Total Expenditures | \$241,016 |
| Operating Income (carry over to 2009-10) | \$ 77,261 |

¹ An anonymous donor directed \$90,000 to the Secretariat of the IUCN Academy in early 2009. We accrued \$20,000 in 2008-09.

² The salaries include those of the manager, the administrative and membership coordinator as well as a portion of the former director's salary.

³ Additional project management costs are reflected in the Secretariat salaries item.

⁴ This conference, managed under a separate budget, received some financial support from the Academy.

Appendix II: Members of the IUCN Academy Governing Board, 2008-09



Professor Robert Fowler
Chair
University of South Australia, Australia



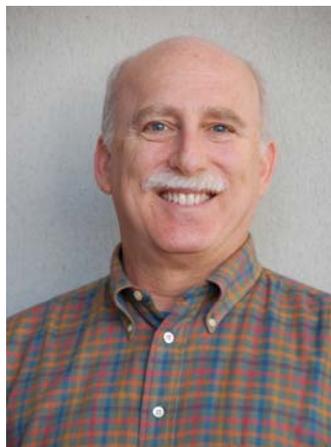
Professor Gilberto Rincón
Deputy Chair
Centre for Studies in Sustainable Development,
Colombia



Professor Bharat H. Desai*
Jawaharlal Nehru University of India, India



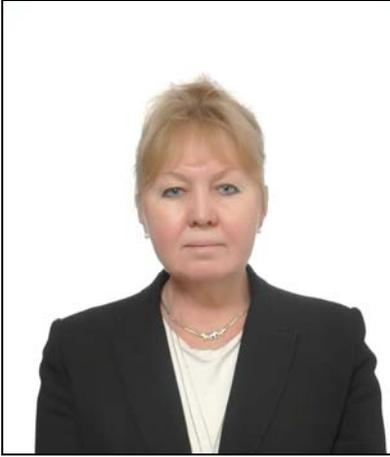
Dr. José Juan González Marquez**
Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana, Mexico



Professor David Hodas
Widener University, USA



Professor Michael Kidd
University of Kwazulu-Natal, South Africa



Professor Irina O. Krasnova
Russian Academy of Justice, Russia



Professor Lye Lin Heng
National University of Singapore, Singapore



Professor Dr. Marjan Peeters
Maastricht University, The Netherlands



Professor Wang Xi*
Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China



Dr. Alejandro Iza
Head, IUCN Environmental Law
Programme
Director, IUCN Environmental Law Centre
(*ex officio*) Germany



Dr. Sheila Abed de Zavala
Chair, IUCN Commission on Environmental
Law (*ex officio*) Paraguay



Professor Yves Le Bouthillier
Director, IUCN Academy of Environmental
Law (*ex officio*)
University of Ottawa, Canada

*elected in partial election of January 2009

** Vice-Chair until December 2008

Appendix III - Composition of Committees

Teaching and Capacity-Building Committee - 2009

Karen Bubna-Litic, University of Technology Sydney, Australia (Co-Chair)
Lye Lin Heng, National University of Singapore, Singapore (Co-Chair)
José Juan González, Mexico Autonomous University, Mexico
Rob Fowler, University of South Australia, Australia
Gilberto Rincon, Centre for Studies in Sustainable Development, Colombia
Loretta Feris, University of Pretoria, South Africa
Mohammed Ladan, Ahmadu Bello University, Nigeria
Qin Tianbao, Wuhan University, China
Marjan Peeters, Maastricht University, The Netherlands
Laode Syarif, Hasanuddin University, Indonesia
Brad Morse, University of Ottawa, Canada

Research Committee – 2009

Benjamin Richardson, Osgoode Hall, York University, Canada (Co-Chair)
Willemien du Plessis, North-West University, South Africa (Co-Chair)
Imran Akram, University Law College Punjab, Pakistan
Caroline Foster, University of Auckland, New Zealand
Markus Gehring, University of Ottawa, Canada
Louis Kotze, North-West University, South Africa
Zen Makuch, Imperial College, UK
Melissa Powers, Lewis & Clark University, USA
Solange Teles da Silva, UNISANTOS, Amazon State University, Brazil
Wang Xi, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China

Editorial Committee of the Electronic Journal of the IUCN Academy - 2009

Karen Morrow, University of Swansea, UK (Co-Chair)
Alexander (Sandy) Paterson, University of Cape Town, South Africa (Co-Chair)
Jacqueline McNamara, University of Maryland, USA
Francesco Sindico, University of Surrey, UK
Paul Martin, University of New England, Australia
Tianbao Qin, Wuhan University, China

Appendix IV: Member Institutions of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law

AFRICA

Addis Ababa University, Ethiopia
Ahmadu Bello University, Nigeria
University of Botswana, Botswana
University of Cape Town, South Africa
University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa
Makerere University, Uganda
University of Namibia, Namibia
University of Nairobi, Kenya
North-West University, South Africa
Obafemi Awolowo University, Nigeria
University of Pretoria, South Africa
Tumaini University at Iringa, Tanzania
University of Witwatersrand, South Africa

MESO-AMERICA

University of Costa Rica, Costa Rica
Instituto Mexicano de Investigaciones En Derecho Ambiental, A.C, Mexico
Mexican Academy of Environmental Law, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico
Metropolitan Autonomous University, Mexico

SOUTH AMERICA

Law for a Green Planet Institute, Brazil
Centre for Sustainable Development Studies, Colombia
Universidade Federale de Santa Catarina, Brazil
Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul UFRGS, Brazil
Universidade do Vale do Itajai, Univali, Brazil
Universidade do Estado do Amazonas, Brazil
Universidade Federal do Pará, Brazil

NORTH ASIA

Chongqing University
Central South University of Forestry and Technology, China
East China University of Science & Technology, China
The Chinese University of Hong Kong, SAR of China
Hunan Normal University, China
Jilin University, China
Kunming University of Science and Technology, China
Northwest University of Politics and Law, China
Ocean University of China, China
School of Law, Renmin University of China, China
School of Law of Sun Yat-Sen University, China
Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China
South West University of Political Science and Law, China
Wuhan University, China
Zhongnan University of Economics & Law, China

SOUTH EAST ASIA

Atmajaya Indonesia Catholic University, Indonesia
Hasanuddin University, Indonesia
National University of Singapore, Singapore

WEST ASIA

Hidayatullah National Law University, India
Jawaharlal Nehru University, India
National Law School of India University, India
University of the Punjab, Pakistan
Tribhuvan University, Nepal
University of Kuwait, Kuwait

NORTH AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

University of British Columbia, Canada
Dalhousie University, Canada
University of Denver Sturm College of Law, USA
Florida Coastal School of Law, USA
Florida State University, USA
George Washington University Law School, USA
University of Houston Law Center, USA
Indiana University – Indianapolis, School of Law, USA
Lewis & Clark Law School, USA
University of Maryland, USA
Michigan State University, USA
University of New Mexico, USA
Pace Law School, USA
University of Oregon, USA
University of Ottawa, Canada
University of Richmond, USA
University of Seattle, USA
University of Texas School of Law, USA
Vermont Law School, USA
Widener University, USA
Willamette University, USA
Yale University, USA
York University, Osgoode Hall Law School, Canada

OCEANIA

University of Auckland, New Zealand
Macquarie University, Australia
Monash University, Australia
University of New England, Australia
University of South Australia, Australia
University of the South Pacific, Vanuatu and Fiji
University of Sydney, Australia
University of Technology Sydney, Australia
Queensland University of Technology, Australia

WESTERN EUROPE

Université Paul Cézanne Aix-Marseille University, France
University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands
Charles University, Czech Republic
University of Copenhagen, Denmark
University of Dundee, Scotland, United Kingdom
Ghent University, Belgium
University of Groningen, The Netherlands
University of Helsinki, Finland
Imperial College London, United Kingdom
Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium
University Lusitana do Porto, Portugal
Maastricht University, The Netherlands
University of Malta, Malta
University of Nottingham, United Kingdom
University of Oslo, Norway
Rovira i Virgili University, Spain
University of Surrey, United Kingdom
University of Sussex, United Kingdom
Swansea University, United Kingdom
Tilburg University, The Netherlands
Università degli Studi di Trento, Italy
Utrecht University, The Netherlands
Universidad de Valencia, Spain

EASTERN EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

Moscow State Law Academy, Russia
Russian Academy of Justice, Russia



Secretariat



uOttawa

L'Université canadienne
Canada's university